

# **Frequently Asked Questions:** Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering

Dear future Electrical and Electronic Engineering students!

This document serves to anticipate some of your basic questions. We also answer some questions related to the difference between Data Engineering and Electrical and Electronic (E&E) engineering, since these two subject areas do have some overlap. Finally, any questions related to admission requirements (i.e. required school grades) will be answered.

If you really want to get into the exact details, you can **Google** search "Engineering yearbook Stellenbosch" and specifically look for the sections related to Electrical and Electronic Engineering. You can also visit the E&E website at <u>htps://ee.sun.ac.za/</u>



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Q: Briefly, what is E&E Engineering as a discipline?

A: E&E engineering is a specialized field within engineering that revolves around the study, design, and application of electrical systems and electronic devices. It encompasses wide a spectrum, from power generator, transmission, and distribution to the creation of electronic circuits, microprocessors, and svstems for applications like control across industries telecommunications, renewable robotics. and energy, healthcare. E&E demands a solid grasp of mathematics, physics, and computer science to innovate, develop, and implement solutions that power our modern world, impact everything from daily gadgets to largescale infrastructure.



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**Q:** What is the difference between Electrical Engineering and Electronic Engineering?

A: While there's overlap between the two fields, electrical engineering leans toward power generation (renewable energy), transmission and motor design (electric vehicles), while electronic engineering is more about designing the electronic components and systems themselves, as well as software related work. At Stellenbosch, you get to specialise into some of our more specific disciplines in your 4<sup>th</sup> year. **Your options are:** 

- Energy: You will learn about electric motors, power generation, power electronics, renewable energy, energy control and computer-controlled power management

- **Telecommunication and Electromagnetics:** Focus on high-frequency techniques and the transmission or reception of data.

- Informatics: Focus on high-level computer science, software systems such as Internet communication, virtual storage, hardware, and software design.

- Robotics: The design of robot vehicles, unmanned aeroplanes, and satellites. Modules include control systems, computer, systems & computer science.

- Data Engineering: Finding trends and patterns in data sets. Developing algorithms to help make raw data more useful.



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Q: What about Data Engineering? Is this part of the E&E engineering degree?

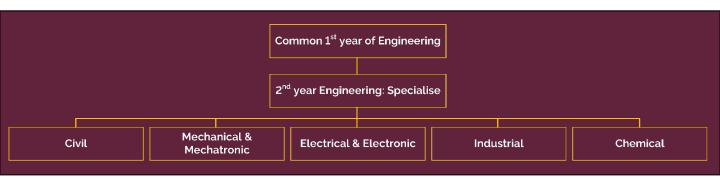
A: As a general undergraduate E&E student you will learn about data handling and machine learning. However, if you want to be a data engineering specialist, then you will have to indicate this from your 1<sup>st</sup> year of studies. Unlike the other E&E students who only specialise in their 4<sup>th</sup> year of study (see previous question answer), you will specialise as an E&E student in the discipline of Data Engineering. However, you must be very sure that you want to be a Data Engineer, because once you have decided, you cannot change to another E&E discipline, without affecting the length (4 years) of your degree. Data Engineers typically have other modules outside of the general E&E department (like statistics and computer science related modules), which means that you will first have to catch up on some of the other E&E modules (which Data Engineering students do not take part in) before you can specialise in a different E&E discipline (Robotics, Energy, etc.). This "catching up" will result in an extra year of studies. Therefore, you must be very sure that you want to immediately specialise in Data Engineering from your 1<sup>st</sup> year of studies.



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Q: How does 1<sup>st</sup> year at E&E look like in terms of academics?

A: All engineering students (except Data engineers) have the same general 1<sup>st</sup> year as illustrated in the image below. This is to give you a basic exposure to all engineering disciplines like Mechanical engineering, Chemical engineering, etc. However, in your 2<sup>nd</sup> year you will have to decide in which engineering discipline you would like to specialise. For example, if you have entered as a Mechanical engineering student in your 1<sup>st</sup> year, but you realise that you really enjoyed the 1<sup>st</sup> year electrical modules, then you can shift from Mechanical to E&E engineering in your 2<sup>nd</sup> year of studies. However, if you have entered Stellenbosch University as a Data Engineering student, then you are limited in your 2<sup>nd</sup> year. (See next question for detail.)





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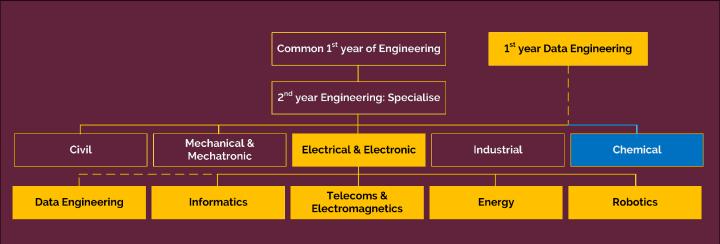
**Q:** If I realise during 1<sup>st</sup> year, I do not want to be a Data Engineer, what are my options?

A: Please refer to the previous two guestions for context, before you continue to read this answer. As mentioned, you must immediately specialise as a Data Engineering (which falls under the E&E dept.) student in your 1<sup>st</sup> year. If you want to remain an E&E student, but you would like to specialise in another field of E&E disciplines, then you must shift away from Data Engineering to general E&E Engineering. If you make the shift in your 3<sup>rd</sup> or final year of studies, then you will have to catch-up on some of your other E&E modules before you can specialise in another E&E discipline in your final year (other than Data Engineering). This will result in an extra year of studies. However, if you decide that you no longer want to be a Data Engineer and none of the E&E disciplines interest you, then you would want to shift away from E&E to another Engineering discipline. However, as indicated in the diagram below, this will not be possible to do without prolonging your studies from 4 years to 5+ years. The only shift that 1<sup>st</sup> year Data Engineers can make in their 2<sup>nd</sup> year of studies, without affecting the 4 years of me required to complete the degree, is general E&E engineering or Chemical engineering.

(see next page)



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**Q:** As an E&E engineering student, can I study in the fields related to Machine Learning or "Artificial Intelligence"?

A: Yes, absolutely. Although Data Engineering students will have a more in-depth approach to this, as a final year E&E student, you can specialise in any of the other E&E disciplines, which allow for Computer Science and Data Analytics as either prescribed or elective modules.

**Q:** What about my school grades? What are the admission requirements and selection criteria for BEng programmes for 2026?

A: Please click <u>here</u> for detailed information on the minimum admission requirements for all four-year engineering programs.